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PVRIG, a novel T cell checkpoint, is preferentially expressed in TLS on stemlike memory T cells, potentially inhibiting their expansion

SITC 37th Annual Meeting

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November 2022



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DNAM-1 axis plays an essential role in tumor immunology



Alteber et al. Cancer Discov. 2021

- DNAM-1 axis two parallel dominant complementary inhibitory pathways (PVRIG & TIGIT)
- TIGIT and PVRIG deliver direct inhibitory signals into T and NK cells
- TIGIT/PVRIG has higher affinity to PVR/PVRL2 than DNAM-1 (decoy effect)
- PVRL2 and PVR expressed on PD-L1 positive and negative tumors; PVRL2 broadly expressed on Dendritic cells subtypes



Potential intersection between PVRIG/TIGIT and PD-1 pathways supports combination approach to overcome immunotherapy resistance



- **COM701** High affinity, humanized IgG4 anti-PVRIG mAb, blocks PVRIG/PVRL2 binding interaction
- **COM902** High affinity, humanized IgG4 anti-TIGIT mAb, blocks TIGIT/PVR binding interaction



Growing evidence of early differentiated T stem-like memory cells (Tscm) importance in response to checkpoint blockade



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PVRIG uniquely clusters with early differentiated/Tscm genes

ZNF683 TRM Naïve (HOBIT) L7R ITGAE SELL (CD103) TCF7 ENTPD1 CCR7 (CD39) CD28 LAYN **PVRIG** HAVCR2 (TIM3) SLAMF7 тох LAG3 Early memory CTLA4 PDCD1 TIGIT EOMES **Exhausted** GZMK -20 20 60 Component 2 (1.16 %) GSE99254 NSCLC Dataset internally analyzed

PCA Analysis of scRNA of CD8⁺ T cell genes, NSCLC

Unsupervised correlation analysis of scRNA, CRC



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Internal FLOW cytometry Data (n=11, CRC, Ovarian and Bladder cancers)

Spatial transcriptomic analysis of TLS regions shows enrichment of Tscm and DCs while exhausted cells localize to the tumor

In-situ MERFISH analysis of tertiary lymphoid structures (TLS) in TME of CRC patients



- TLS Tertiary Lymphoid structures are the intratumoral niches in which local T cell activation occur
- TLS are predictive of response to immunotherapy



PVRIG and other genes of the DNAM-1 axis are dominantly expressed in TLS region





PVRIG⁺ Tscm interaction with **PVRL2⁺** DCs hypothesis







Immune modulation in peripheral blood of a patient with PD-L1^{neg} primary peritoneal cancer responding to COM701 monotherapy



Patient received 3 prior lines of anti cancer therapy



- Pre- treatment archival biopsy (>1 year)
- Negative PD-L1 staining
- PVRL2 expression found on tumor and endothelial cells
- Immune "desert": no immune cells detected in the biopsy

Increase in IFNγ induction and immune activation in peripheral blood



Confirmed PR in a patient with non-inflamed TME demonstrating immune activation in peripheral blood following COM701 monotherapy



COM701 monotherapy induces TME immune modulation in patients with ovarian cancer



- 3 out of 4 patients showed an increase in CPS PD-L1
- 2 out of 3 patients showed an increase in % CD8
- PD-L1 upregulation and increased CD8 infiltration indicate on immune activation induced by COM701 monotherapy



COM701 monotherapy induced immune activation in the TME of patient with ovarian cancer



Patient with ovarian cancer demonstrating shift from stromal markers towards immune activation in TME following COM701 monotherapy



COM701+ nivolumab combination induces TME immune modulation in patients with MSS-CRC



- 9/13 patients showed an increase in CPS PD-L1
- 7/11 patients showed an increase in % CD8

14

• 5/8 patients showed an increase in IFNγ signature



Extensive TME modulation in MSS-CRC patients partially responding to COM701+ nivolumab



both MSS-CRC responding patients

Combination of COM701+nivolumab induced markers of activated DCs in serum of 3 responding patients



Induction of activated-DC markers in serum of 3 patients that clinically responded to COM701+nivolumab compared to non-responders



PVRL2 PVRIC

Summary

- PVRIG has a unique dominant expression on Tscm, its ligand, PVRL2, is expressed also on dendritic cells (DCs)
- Spatial transcriptomic analysis showed that Tscm and DCs preferentially localize to TLS regions while exhausted T cells localize to the tumor
 - PVRIG is dominantly expressed on CD8+ T cells in TLS region
- PVRIG blockade may enhance Tscm activation by DCs in lymph-nodes and TLS, a potential mechanism which could lead to increased T cell expansion and infiltration also into less 'inflamed' tumors
- COM701+/- nivolumab induced preliminary anti tumor activity and TME immune-modulation in patients with MSS-CRC and ovarian cancer, typically not responsive to approved CPI
- Translational data analysis of immune-modulation following PVRIG, PD-1 and TIGIT triplet blockade is ongoing
- Further clinical evaluation of PVRIG blockade is being pursued



Acknowledgments:



Compugen Ltd.

Holon, Israel Predictive Target Discovery & Experimental Validation Zoya Alteber, Roy Granit, Gady Cojocaru, Amit Novik, Niv Sabath, Assaf Wool, Yossef Kliger, Yu Liang, Pierre Ferre, Yaron Turpaz, Zurit Levine

Thank you!

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